Contents

VOLUME 21 PART 1 MARCH 1988

1 **J. V. Golinski:** Utility and Audience in Eighteenth-Century Chemistry: Case Studies of William Cullen and Joseph Priestley

33 **Roger L. Emerson:** The Scottish Enlightenment and the End of the Philosophical Society of Edinburgh

67 **Bruce J. Hunt:** The Origins of the Fitzgerald Contraction

77 **Nicholas Russell:** Towards a History of Biology in the Twentieth Century: Directed Autobiographies as Historical Sources

91 **R. E. R. Banks:** Collections XIV. Resources for the History of Science in the Libraries of the British Museum (Natural History)

Obituaries

99 Leslie Bernard Hunt: 1906–1987

101 Richard Broke Freeman: 1 April 1915–1 September 1986

Essay Review

103 **John Henry:** The Origins of Modern Science: Henry Oldenburg's Contribution

111 Book Reviews

113 Books Received

141 The Singer Prize

VOLUME 21 PART 2 JUNE 1988

143 **Keith Vernon:** The Founding of Numerical Taxonomy

161 **J. Vernon Jensen:** Return to the Wilberforce–Huxley Debate

181 **Frank A. J. L. James:** The Practical Problems of 'New' Experimental Science: Spectro–Chemistry and the Search for Hitherto Unknown Chemical Elements in Britain 1860–1869

195 **D. L. Simms:** Archimedes' Weapons of War and Leonardo

211 **Satpal Sangwan:** Indian Response to European Science and Technology 1757–1857

233 **Trevor H. Levere:** Viljalmur Stefansson, the Continental Shelf, and a New Arctic Continent

248 Book Reviews

270 Books Received

273 **Announcement:** New Editor for BJHS

VOLUME 21 PART 3 SEPTEMBER 1988

273 **Colin A. Russell:** Presidential Address: 'Rude and Disgraceful Beginnings': A View of History of Chemistry from the Nineteenth Century

295 **Yushi Ito:** Hooke's Cyclic Theory of the Earth in the Context of Seventeenth Century England

315 **Steve Sturdy:** Biology as Social Theory: John Scott Haldane and Physiological Regulation

341 **Roland Bechmann:** About some Technical Sketches of Villard de Honnecourt's Manuscript. New Light on Deleted Diagrams: An Unknown Drawing

362 Book Reviews

387 Books Received

VOLUME 21 PART 4 DECEMBER 1988

391 Editorial

392 **Announcement:** New Editorial Board

393 **Nicholas Russell:** Oswald Avery and the Origin of Molecular Biology

401 **Garry Tee:** Mathematics in the Pacific Basin

419 **Trevor H. Levere:** History of Science Today, 3
The History of Science of Canada

427 **Maurizio Torrini:** History of Science Today, 4
Observations on the History of Science in Italy

447 **Alistair M. Duncan:** Particles and Eighteenth Century Concepts of Chemical Combination

455 **James Longrigg:** Anatomy in Alexandria in the Third Century B.C.

489 **Gina L. Douglas:** History of Science and Technology Resources at the Linnean Society of London

495 Book Reviews

500 Books Received

502 Index of Books Reviewed

505 Index of Authors

507 Report of Council for 1987–88